## PROBLEM-SOLUTION

### INTRODUCTION

Tương tự như ở dạng Cause-Solution, các bạn cũng sẽ có hai câu văn. Câu đầu tiên các bạn sẽ Paraphrase lại thông tin đề bài cho, và câu thứ hai các bạn sẽ trả lời câu hỏi của đề bài. ***Sentence 1: Suggested structures***

* + Many people argue that ....
  + These days, …
  + It is true that ...
  + It is sometimes argued that ...

#### Sentence 2: Suggested structures

* + There are a number of problems result from this phenomenon/tendency/trend/view and several solutions should be adopted by … to improve the situation.
  + Several problems have resulted from this tendency and they should be tackled by a number of effective solutions from …

#### Sample:

*“It is true that many offenders recommit crimes after being released from prison. Several problems have resulted from this tendency and they should be tackled by a number of effective solutions from the government and individuals”*

### BODY PARAGRAPH 1

Ở đoạn đầu tiên này, chúng ta sẽ trả lời câu hỏi đầu tiên của đề bài (What are the problems)

* tức là đưa các hậu quả của vấn đề đề bài đưa. Các bạn cũng sẽ có 5 câu, cụ thể như sau:

#### Topic sentence: Suggested structures

* + As …, several related problems can be anticipated.
  + This issue has led to two main problems.
  + There are two main problems engendered by this phenomenon.

#### Point 1 Introduction:

* + Firstly, ....
  + One problem is …
  + The first problem is …
  + First of which is …
  + The main issue is …

#### Point 1 Explanation/Example/Result:

* + This is because …
  + This is mainly due to …
  + This could be explained by the fact …
  + Indeed, …
  + For example, …
  + This is perfectly exemplified in case of …
  + This can be seen in the case of …
  + According to a study conducted by … in …, …
  + As a result, …
  + Consequently, …
  + Therefore, …
  + As such, …

#### Point 2 Introduction:

* + Secondly, ...
  + The second problem resulted from this is …
  + Another problem is …
  + Furthermore/In addition/Additionally, …

#### Point 2 Explanation/Example/Result:

* + This is because …
  + This is mainly due to …
  + This could be explained by the fact …
  + For example, …
  + This is perfectly exemplified in case of …
  + This can be seen in the case of …
  + According to a study conducted by … in …, …
  + As a result, …
  + Consequently, …
  + Therefore, …
  + As such, …

#### Sample:

* + *“As ex-prisoners are committing more crimes, several related problems can be anticipated. The main issue is that ... This is due to … Another problem is that ....*

*This can be seen in the case of …”*

* + *“This issue has led to two main problems. Firstly, ... This is mainly due to … Secondly, For example, …”*
  + *“There are two main problems engendered by this phenomenon. First of which is, ...*

*This is because … Another reason is, This can be exemplified in the case of …”*

***\*Tương tự, nếu đề dùng từ “problemS” thì các bạn bắt buộc phải đưa hai hậu quả cho đoạn văn này. Ngược lại, nếu đề dùng “problem” số ít hoặc sử dụng các cấu trúc khác, các bạn có thể đưa một hoặc hai “problem” tùy theo ý muốn.***

### BODY PARAGRAPH 2

Ở đoạn thân bài thứ hai, chúng ta sẽ viết về các “Solution” cho vấn đề của đề bài. Các bạn lưu ý sẽ cố gắng đưa các giải pháp có liên quan tới các nguyên nhân bạn nêu ở Body 1.

#### Topic sentence: Suggested structures

* + Since such issues are serious, the government and individuals should immediately take steps to address these problems.
  + Fortunately, several measures could be taken to alleviate this problem.
  + However, several solutions could be implemented to tackle this issue.
  + There are several solutions that can be adopted by … to resolve this problem.

#### Point 1 Introduction:

* + The first solution would be …
  + First of which is …
  + Firstly, …

#### Point 1 Explanation/Example/Result:

* + This could be done by …
  + This could be carried out by …
  + Indeed, …
  + According to some research, …
  + According to a study conducted by … in …, …
  + This was successfully done by …
  + As a result, …
  + Consequently, …
  + Therefore, …
  + As such, …

#### Point 2 Introduction:

* + Furthermore/In addition, ...
  + The second solution requires the cooperation of … to …
  + The second solution is …
  + Another solution is …

#### Point 2 Explanation/Example/Result:

* + This could be done by …
  + This could be carried out by …
  + Indeed, …
  + According to some research, …
  + According to a study conducted by … in …, …
  + This was successfully done by …
  + As a result, …
  + Consequently, …
  + Therefore, …
  + As such, …

#### Sample:

* *“Since such issues are serious, the government should immediately take steps to address these problems. The first solution would be ... This could be carried out by ... The second measure would be … Indeed, …”*
* *“Fortunately, several measures could be taken to alleviate this problem. The first solution would be … This could be done by … Another solution is … According to some research, …”*
* *“There are several solutions that can be adopted by the authorities and individuals to resolve this problem. First of which is … This could be carried out by … The second solution requires the cooperation of individuals to … This was successfully done by …”*

#### \*Lưu ý 1: Tương tự như lưu ý ở đoạn trên, nếu đề dùng từ “solutionS/measureS” thì các bạn bắt buộc phải đưa hai giải pháp cho đoạn văn này. Ngược lại, nếu đề chỉ dùng “solution” số ít hoặc sử dụng cấu trúc “What can be done to …”, các bạn có thể đưa một hoặc hai giải pháp tùy theo ý muốn. Trong trường hợp bạn chỉ đưa một, các bạn sẽ phát triển ý theo công thức PEER một cách hoàn chỉnh bằng cách gộp câu Point với câu Topic sentence, đưa Explanation, Example và Result cụ thể.

* ***Lưu ý 2: Các giải pháp bạn đưa ở đoạn này nên tương xứng với các ý bạn nêu ở đoạn trước, cả về mặt thông tin lẫn thứ tự trong đoạn văn.***

### CONCLUSION

Ở dạng bài này, Conclusion cũng sẽ bao gồm hai câu. Câu đầu tiên bạn sẽ tóm tắt lại các vấn đề - giải pháp bạn đã viết và câu thứ hai bạn sẽ đưa một câu Final Thought dưới dạng “Prediction”. (các bạn không nên đưa recommendation vì nó sẽ tương ứng như một solution mới - mà bạn đã đưa solution trong thân bài rồi)

#### Suggested structures

* + In conclusion, it is clear that there are various problems resulted from …, and steps need to be taken by … to tackle this problem. It can be predicted that …
  + In conclusion, there are various negative consequences of … and appropriate steps need to be taken to tackle these problems by …

#### Sample:

*“In conclusion, there are various negative consequences of re-committing crimes and appropriate steps need to be taken to tackle these problems. It can be predicted that with appropriate funding and implementation of these suggested measures, this issue would likely be alleviated in the next 10 years”*